



newsletter

THERE IS NO DUALISM IN ONE

A More Holistic and Comprehensive Handling of illegal Migrants Needed

“Various measures taken in the handling of illegal migrants are generally just in the form of bilateral cooperation between two countries. Therefore, a holistic and comprehensive handling needs to be formulated”, said the Governor of Lemhannas

RI Prof. Dr. Ir. Budi Susilo Soepandji, D.E.A. when opening a Roundtable Discussion on the Handling of Illegal Migrants in the Framework of National Resilience on Tuesday (21/5) at the Nusantara I Room, Trigatra Building, Lemhannas RI.

continued to page 2....



Photo : PR Bureau of Lemhannas



Photo : PR Bureau of Lemhannas RI

In his keynote speech, the governor conveyed that Indonesia, besides being a transit point, has also become a destination country for immigrants. He further said that the escalated influx of illegal migrants is just like an iceberg, which is difficult to fully resolve. There are even indications that the issue of illegal migrants is interlinked with the business interests of certain parties, leading to the emergence of a variety of transnational organized crimes, such as people smuggling, especially women and children, international terrorism and illegal border entry.

The resource persons at the event were Deputy Director General of Immigration from the Ministry of Justice and Human Rights Ida Bagus K Adnyana, S.H., M.H., National Programme Officer from the International Organization for Migration Jualanita Natalegawa and the Assistant Protection Officer from the UNHCR Derwin Djamaris; while the panelists were Assistant to the Chief of Naval Staff for Operations Rear Admiral Didit Herdiawan, MPA, MBA, Defence Attache of the Australian Embassy John L. Gould, MA, Director of the General Crime of the National Police Criminal Investigation Directorate Brigadier General Herry Prastowo S.H., M.Si. and Expert Analyst in the Field of Socio-Culture of Lemhannas RI Sudaryono, SU.

Faced by nearly all countries, the issue of illegal migrants gave birth to the Vienna Convention in 1951 and to the 1967 protocol. The convention serves as the basis for the handling of migrants issues. However, due to various considerations of national interest, not all countries have ratified them, including Indonesia.

Indonesia has, empirically, become one of the countries affected by the issue of illegal migrants, especially those from the Asia Pacific region. However, there has been no comprehensive mechanism yet in the region to tackle the problem.

Therefore, the governor hoped that the roundtable will provide Lemhannas RI with valuable input in formulating recommendation for policy-making related to the handling of illegal migrants.

The roundtable discussion was also attended by structural officials of Lemhannas RI, Expert Lecturers, Expert Analysts and Expert Professionals of Lemhannas RI.

Table of Contents



1 A More Holistic and Comprehensive Handling of Illegal Migrants Needed



3 Socio-Cultural Development in the Perspective of Sociology



4 National Values, Primary Elements in National Character Building



5 The United Kingdom Royal College Defence Studies (RCDS) Delegation Visits Lemhannas RI



6 Governor of Lemhannas RI: Comprehensive Cooperation and Partnership between Indonesia and Australia



7 Discussion on Indonesia Scenarios towards 2045: Calculating Priorities for Future Development Challenges



8 CDSS Students Visit Lemhannas RI



9 Hearing with House of Representatives' Commission I



10 Lemhannas RI PPRA XLIX's Overseas Strategic Study



12 Lemhannas RI's PPSA XIX, Strengthening National Level Leadership

Editorial Board

Director:

Drs. Chandra Manan Mangan, M.Sc.

Official-in-charge:

Brigjen TNI Sahat Aritonang.

Editor:

Megawarni Simamora, S.E, M.M.

Copy Editor:

Letkol Caj G.T. Situmorang.

Editorial Staff:

Bambang Iman Aryanto, S.T., Trias Noverdi, S.S.,

Endah Heliana, S.Sos.

Documentation:

Arianto S.H., Sertu Syafrizal.

Secretariat:

Linda Purnamasari S.Sos., Gatot, Indah Winarni.

Distribution:

Letkol Inf. Sumurung, Lettu Cba Supriyono, Peltu

(K) Fransisca M, Suryadi

Editorial Address:

PR Bureau of Lemhannas RI, Jl. Medan Merdeka

Selatan No. 10 Jakarta Pusat, 10110, Telp. (021)

3832108, 3832109, Fax. (021) 3451926,

Website <http://www.lemhannas.go.id>



Pembangunan Sosial-Budaya dalam Pandangan Sosiologi

In commemoration of the 48th anniversary of Lemhannas RI, (22/5) Prof. Dr. Paulus Wirutomo, M.Sc. delivered a scientific lecture at the Auditorium of Lemhannas RI. The scientific lecture was held at the same venue shortly after a ceremony to mark the anniversary finished.

The event was attended by the Governor of Lemhannas RI Prof. Dr. Ir. Budi Susilo Soepandji, D.E.A., Jakarta Governor Joko Widodo, Armed Forces Commander Admiral Agus Suhartono, Chief of Naval Staff Admiral Marsetio, Indonesian Ambassador to Myanmar Sebastian Sumarsono.

Raising the theme of the “Social Development through Sociological Perspective”, Prof. Dr. Paulus Wirutomo, M.Sc., said that development is not just intended to “increase the rate of economic growth”, but also to improve the “quality of socio-cultural life”. According to him, there are three developmental orientations, which are orientations to growth, humans and social relations.

“The most important aspect of the socio-cultural development is the ‘value’ that guides the development”, said the University of Indonesia’s professor.

He emphasized that the development, that is only oriented to growth obviously, is not the “real” development as there will be no substantial values to adhere to.

The “processual” condition in the reform era, sociologically, has a very promising potential with all the decentralization and autonomy, freedom of the press, freedom of information as well as the existence of the Constitutional Court, Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK), and even the House of Representatives/Regional House of Representatives. It is a structural development that is being aimed at accommodating the aspirations of the people. In that regard, Prof. Dr. Paulus Wirutomo,

M.Sc. suggested that the concept of “socio-cultural development” should not be reduced to the concept of “development of socio-cultural sector”.

The “socio-cultural life” covers whole interaction conditions and social interactions that is systemic and holistic in terms of its economic, political, religious, security aspects and so forth”, he explained.

Thus, all the sectors must be rooted in the ideals of a particular social and cultural life with three basic elements, which are social structure, culture and social process. According to Paulus, socio-cultural scientists are posed with a considerable challenge to develop the concept of “Social Development”.

The concept of social development is not meant to polarize or draw a line on economic development. The economic life is essentially socio-cultural life, and therefore, the social development should serve as a cornerstone in the economic development.

According to Paulus, the economy cannot be built for a purpose of merely generating economic growth, but rather to have the people who live within the community to enjoy a prosperous “socio-cultural life” inclusively. To that end, “economic growth” must be directly attached (not just to make it balanced) to the improvement in the quality of the “life of the people” or “socio-cultural life” (good society).

The scientific lecture was one of the culminations of a series of events to mark the 48th anniversary of Lemhannas RI. Besides being attended by the Deputy Governor, Secretary of the Governing Board, Principal Secretary, Expert Lecturers, Expert Analysts, and Expert Professionals of Lemhannas RI, the event was also attended by former Governor of Lemhannas RI, participants of the Lemhannas RI’s 49th and 50th PPRA and other invitees.



National Values, Primary Elements in National Character Building

On Monday (27/5), the 35th Program for the Strengthening of National Values for the Speakers and Members of the Regional House of Representatives and Regional Governmental Leaders Year 2013 was officially opened by the Deputy for the Strengthening of National Values Rear Admiral Santoso at the Dwi Warna Purwa Building of Lemhannas RI.

This program is a manifestation of the duties and functions of Lemhannas RI in strengthening the national values of all national components. It lasted for seven days with the theme "Strengthening the National Values in the Era of Globalization for Improved Political Ethics".

National values are the main elements essential in national character building. These values will tend to advance Indonesia as a dignified nation, one with a strong identity, and a country for which its people are ready to make sacrifices, while paying the utmost respect for the sovereignty of other nations.

The participants, who are also the representatives of the people, have the task to build a democratic, ethical, dignified and cultured society, nation and state, without

having to change the meaning of democracy to freedom beyond the limits of political ethics. Democracy should ideally do well when supported by robust and healthy political stability. Political stability will only be realized if the political culture that is being developed is in harmony with the noble values of the nation. These values will serve as a reference and guidance in the realm of political ethics.

With the convening of program for the strengthening of national values, the participants are expected to have a comprehensive, integral, holistic and systemic way of thinking based on national values. They should take anticipatory, synergistic and cooperative actions to promote the interests of the people. They should develop sensitivity and concern to overcome the growing potential conflicts in the provinces and play an active role in solving the nation's problems in a professional and proportionate manner.

The event, besides being attended by expert lecturers, expert analysts and expert professionals of Lemhannas RI, was also attended by the officials and staff of the Indonesian Municipal Councils Association (Adeksi).

The United Kingdom Royal College Defence Studies (RCDS) Delegation Visits Lemhannas RI

A delegation of the Royal College Defence Studies (RCDS), led by David Robert Bill (Let. Gen. Ret.) paid an official visit to Lemhannas RI on Tuesday (28/5).

The 16-member delegation was received by the Deputy for Strategic Studies of Lemhannas RI Inspector General of Police Drs. Herry Haryanto along with the representatives of the 50th Regular Educational Course Program (PPRA 50). Lemhannas RI welcomed the visiting delegation and discussed with them the issue of radicalism in Indonesia.

During the discussion, Lemhannas RI set forth its views that radicalism includes various aspects, such as politics, education and socio-culture. Some underlying factors of terrorism in Indonesia include, among others, political, economic and social issues as well as poverty. The radicalism in Indonesia does not only concern with terrorism but also with poverty, unemployment, spread of liquor and corruption.

According to the RCDS delegation leader David Robert Bill, RCDS students come from various backgrounds which bring in diverse perspectives in looking at the issue of terrorism and radicalism. He also added that more than 60% students in RCDS come from foreign countries.

David further conveyed that radicalism and terrorism are uncomfortable subject matters to talk about as they touch many different aspects of life, including religious,

social, political, or cultural aspects. However, constructive dialogues on such issues must be done in order to develop a comprehensive view of the problem with multiple perspectives.

“The issues of terrorism and radicalism should not only be dealt with through military approach. A country facing the problem of terrorism and radicalism can use media to share views on multiculturalism and reduce sensitivity / suspicion among groups of people. The media has an important role to better a situation, rather than worsen it. Instead of causing new conflicts that are unrelated to the issue, it should spread the message of tolerance to the people”, he explained.

According to Lemhannas RI, Indonesia has made some prevention and enforcement efforts with regard to the issue, either through hard counter-terrorism measures approach that used to be carried out in the past, or through soft counter-terrorism measures approach. The latter is more commonly promoted now through re-education, rehabilitation, reorientation and resocialization. This is what Lemhannas RI has been doing all these times through its Training of Trainers program.

The visit and discussion between Lemhannas RI and RCDS will allow for exchange of useful information benefiting both countries. It is expected to provide opportunities for cooperation development in the future.



Photo : PR Bureau of Lemhannas RI

Governor of Lemhannas RI: Comprehensive Cooperation and Partnership between Indonesia and Australia

The Governor of Lemhannas RI Prof. Dr. Ir. Budi Susilo Soepandji, D.E.A. delivered a general lecture to the students of Defence Strategic Studies Course on Wednesday (29/5) in the Australian Defence College campus, Australia.

Upon arrival at the campus, the governor was welcome by the Commander of the Australian Defence College Major General Craig Orme, AM, CSC, the Commandant of the Australian Command and Staff College Brigadier Peter Gates, CSM, Principal of the Centre for Defence and Strategic Studies Mr. Ian Errington.

In his speech, the governor conveyed that Indonesia, being the largest archipelagic country in the world, plays an important and strategic role in the Asia-Pacific region in general, and in Southeast Asia region in particular. These roles cannot be separated from its geographical situation that is traversed by the Sea Lines of Communications (SLOCs) and the Sea Lines of Oil Trade (SLOT) between the two regions.

The governor further said that, through geopolitical perspective, Indonesia, being at the crossroads of traffic and at the meeting point of interests between the two regions, has been affected both in positive and negative manners, directly and indirectly.

With the implementation of the ASEAN Community in 2015 on one hand, and the simmering disputes in the South China Sea and the Korean Peninsula on the other hand, Indonesia is required to take a more active role in promoting overall regional security.



For both Indonesia and Australia, regional security stability is a necessity and guarantee for the implementation of their respective national interests. On the grounds of dynamic and increasingly conducive relationship between the two countries, the comprehensive strategic cooperation and partnership that have been fostered between them are expected to contribute to the realization of their respective national security and to the regional security stability.

Furthermore, the governor also talked about the National Archipelagic Concept (or, Wawasan Nusantara) and the National Resilience as the geopolitical and geostrategic perspective of Indonesia. In addition, he also highlighted the Indonesian perspective of the national and regional security as well as the relationship between the two countries.

It was conveyed by the governor

that the constructive cooperation between Indonesia and the countries in the region needs to be continued based on the principles of mutual respect, mutual trust and mutual interests. Therefore, the comprehensive cooperation and partnership between Indonesia and Australia is a smart move by the two nations based on the three principles for the sake of their respective interests.

The governor hoped that the comprehensive partnership between the two countries will promote conducive regional and national security and stability that are in line with the national interests of both countries.

The members of the governor's entourage in the visit included Prof. Edy Prasetyono, Maj. Gen. Endang Hairudin and Maj. Gen. Abdul Chasib. On this occasion, the governor and his entourage also visited several other strategic institutions in Australia.

Discussion on Indonesia Scenarios towards 2045: Calculating Priorities for Future Development Challenges



Lemhannas RI held a discussion on “Indonesia’s Scenarios towards 2045: Calculating Priorities for Future Development Challenges” on Tuesday (4/6) at the Nusantara Meeting Room, Trigatra Building of Lemhannas RI. Lemhannas RI invited some observers and experts from various strategic institutions, which were from the Presidential Advisory Council (Wantimpres), UKP4, the National Development Planning Agency (Bappenas).

The discussion was one step to create a scenario for Indonesia towards 2045, and to produce a White Paper which will include policy recommendations. The White Book will identify the opportunities and overcome the uncertainties, challenges, and issues related to the Indonesian development.

The discussion was attended by Dr. Emil Salim, Dr. Aviliani, Darwin Silalahi, Prof. Dr. Taufik Abdullah, Lt. Gen. (Ret.) Agus Widjojo, M.I. Zulkarnain Duki, S.E., M.BA., Ph.D., Dr. Raden Pardede, Budiman Sudjatmiko, Felia Salim, and Dr. Ismeth.

On the occasion, Head of the Political Analysis of Shell International Dr. Cho Kong put forth the “New Lens Scenario 2013”, presenting an in-depth analysis of the current economic, social, political and energy issues in

the 21st century, and their consequences for the global system of energy, government, and environment.

It is estimated that the pressure on energy sources, water and food worldwide will increase by 2045, and global population will reach 9 billion. The increased prosperity has lifted hundreds of millions of people out of poverty, however, the world’s greenhouse gas emissions have grown with increasing energy needs. Along with the increasing flow of information and the growth of “individual voices”, which also affect the government decision-making, many countries have transformed from rural to urban societies.

The discussion was a follow-up to previous meeting held on May 15, 2013 among the experts and Indonesian think-tanks, the Presidential Advisory Council, Lemhannas RI, Bappenas, as well as UKP4.

The discussions between the strategic institutions and experts will be held on an ongoing basis for a period of six months in order to establish a team and make a work plan related to the making of the White Paper on Indonesia’s Scenarios towards 2045.

The Indonesia’s scenarios towards 2045 will serve as an input for the President and the ministers as well as relevant institutions.



CDSS Students Visit Lemhannas RI

A delegation from the Australian Centre for Defence and Strategic Studies (CDSS) visited Lemhannas RI on Tuesday (4/6). The visit was one of the objectives of CDSS' study program.

The CDSS delegation, consisted of 18 persons, was led by the Principal of CDSS Mr. Ian Errington, AM, CSC and received by the Governor of Lemhannas RI Prof. Dr. Ir. Budi Susilo Soepandji, D.E.A., deputy governor and several other officials of Lemhannas RI.

During the CDSS delegation visit, a Small Group Discussion was held with Lemhannas RI's officials, experts lecturers, expert analysts and expert professionals as well as with representatives of the Regular Educational Course Program (PPRA) on the 4th floor, Astagatra Building, Lemhannas RI, Jakarta.

The discussion led by the Deputy Governor fo Lemhannas RI Air Marshal Dede Rusamsi raised the topic "the development of the South China Sea security and its impacts on the international, regional and national regions". Indonesian permanent representative to ASEAN Ngurah Swajaya acted as a resource person in that discussion. The representatives of the CDSS students also

presented their briefings.

The huge potential conflicts in the South China Sea region, which will greatly affect the stability of the region, particularly Southeast Asia, make this strategic issue a very relevant topic to discuss.

The Small Group Discussion was expected to generate a common perception and broaden horizons and knowledge on the South China Sea, which will later be used to help analyzing and overcoming potential conflicts in the South China Sea region.



Photo : PR Bureau of Lemhannas

Hearing with House of Representatives' Commission I

In response to an invitation of the Secretary General of the House of Representatives, on Tuesday (4/6), all the top officials of Lemhannas RI attended a hearing with Commission I of the House of Representatives. The hearing discussing the policy on savings and budgetary control of state ministries / institutions in 2013 was held at the Commission I Meeting Room, Nusantara Building, Parliament Complex, Jakarta.

The hearing was attended by several ministries and other institutions. The Principal Secretary Drs. Chandra Manan Mangan, M.Sc., who served as the Budget User Authority (KPA) of Lemhannas RI, explained that Lemhannas RI has implemented self-blocking of its work programs and budgets as a follow-up to government policy on Savings and

Budgetary Control of State Ministries/ Institutions in order to secure the 2013 State Budget.

Self-blocking carried out by Lemhannas RI has complied with the criteria set by the Ministry of Finance focusing on the efficiency of capital expenditure, by reducing the volume of activity output. The efficiency gains will later be reallocated in the next budget year. Lemhannas RI has ensured that these savings will not interfere with the performance of its duties and functions as they belong to the supporting system.

It was further conveyed that Lemhannas RI has earnestly anticipated the realization of the eight areas of change, ranging from the institutional change through organizational revitalization, structuring of human resources system that includes recruitment, competency-

based placement, human resource capacity building to mindset and work culture change.

In the spirit of bureaucratic reforms that leads to good governance and clean government, Lemhannas RI has developed the concept of budget optimization, through efficiency in expenditure and material purchase. It is planned that the outcome of the optimization will be used to support priority activities that have not been included in the the institution's programs.

Furthermore, the results of the consultation with the President on May 20 was also conveyed to the Commission I of the House of Representatives, regarding the president's understanding, approval and full support for Lemhannas RI's long-term plan in realizing its goals to become a world-class institution.



Photo: PR Bureau of Lemhannas

Lemhannas RI PPRA XLIX's Overseas Strategic Study

INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION CENTRE



The Regular Educational Course Program (PPRA) XLIX conducted an Overseas Strategic Study (SSLN), which was one of the main activities in the educational program of Lemhannas RI, to three destination countries, which were Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, and Laos.

The strategic study, which lasted from May 26 to 31, 2013, aimed to provide an opportunity for the participants of the PPRA XLIX to see firsthand the strategy, pattern and system of the national development in the destination countries, which will later be used as a comparative tool against the Indonesian national resilience.

In visiting the three destination countries, the PPRA XLIX participants were divided into three groups. They visited various government agencies and strategic industries of the destination countries.

In Brunei Darussalam, in addition to the visit to the



Embassy of the Republic of Indonesia, the 27-member group also paid a visit to government agencies and strategic industries in Brunei Darussalam, such as the Legislative Council, Ministry of Defence (Sultan Haji Hassanal Bolkiah Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies), Ministry of Industry, Ministry of Education, Sultan Hassanal Bolkiah Institute of Education - Brunei-

Darussalam University, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Ministry of Trade, Ministry of Energy, Malay Islamic Majlis Baraja and Brunei Shell Petroleum.

Simultaneously, another 26-member group went to Cambodia and visited several government agencies and one strategic industry in the country, namely the Embassy of the Republic of Indonesia in Cambodia, the Ministry of Defense, the Ministry of Home Affairs, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the National Defence University of Cambodia, the Cambodia Campaign to Ban Land Mines and Cluster Munitions, the Tuol Sleng Genocide Museum and the Killing Fields Museum.

Meanwhile, the other 27-member group for Laos, made a visit to the Embassy of the Republic of Indonesia, and several government agencies and educational institutions in Laos, such as the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Ministry of Defence, the Ministry of Education and Sports, the Ministry of Home Affairs, the Ministry of Agriculture, the Military Academy and the University of Laos.



Through the Overseas Strategic Study, the participants had the opportunity to learn, understand and assess major issues related to ideological, political, economic, social, cultural and defense in the destination countries from the perspective of national resilience.

The outcome of the strategic study was expected to give brilliant and constructive insights for Lemhannas RI and Indonesia.



Lemhannas RI's PPSA XIX, Strengthening National Level Leadership



Photo : PR Bureau of Lemhannas

The Opening Ceremony of the Short Educational Course Program (PPSA) XIX was held on Tuesday (11/6) at the Dwi Warna Purwa Building of Lemhannas RI, Jakarta.

The event opened by the Governor of Lemhannas RI Prof. Dr. Ir. Budi Susilo Soepandji, D.E.A. was attended by the Presidential Special Staff TB. Silalahi, Secretary of the Coordinating Minister for Political, Legal and Security Affairs Lt. Gen. Langgeng Sulistiyono, and Commander of the Command and Staff College Air Marshal Ismono Wijayanto.

The education program is one of the manifestations of the implementation of the duties and functions of Lemhannas RI in assisting the President to administer educational program to prepare cadres and strengthen national level-leaders who think in a comprehensive, integral, holistic and systemic manner. The participants of the educational course program are expected to have

professionalism, characters, moral, national ethics and vision of the nationhood with a universal horizon.

The PPSA XIX, which lasted for 5.5 months, was followed by 53 participants from various backgrounds, such as bureaucracy, military, police, academic institutions, political parties and civil society organisations.

Such a diversity creates a dynamic educational process. Moreover, the program is also expected to mold the attitude and character of the national leaders with a strong national insight and vision.

The governor hoped for all the participants to, during the educational process, uphold honesty, morality and ethics in fulfilling all their academic obligations and duties.

The event was also attended by the Deputy Governor, Secretary of the Governing Board, Principal Secretary, Deputies, Expert Lecturers, Expert Analysts, Expert Professionals, and Structural Officials of Lemhannas RI.